The logo for JAMS (Joint Advanced Materials and Structures) is rendered in a blue, textured, 3D-style font. It is positioned above a large, stylized graphic consisting of two curved, brush-stroke-like bands, one yellow and one blue, that sweep across the width of the slide.

JAMS

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PROGRAM FOR GENERATING MATERIAL ALLOWABLES

Suresh Keshavanarayana
Department of Aerospace Engineering
Wichita State University



The Joint Advanced Materials and Structures Center of Excellence

Statistical Analysis Program For Generating Material Allowables

- Motivation and Key Issues
 - Material Allowable generation methods & Computer programs
 - Single point method
 - STAT-17 (Fortran, Excel Visual basic)
 - Pooling Method
 - ASAP (Excel Visual basic)
 - Regression Analysis
 - Fortran
 - CMH-17 method (combination of Single point and Pooling methods)
 - Could use STAT-17 & ASAP separately - time consuming/inefficient

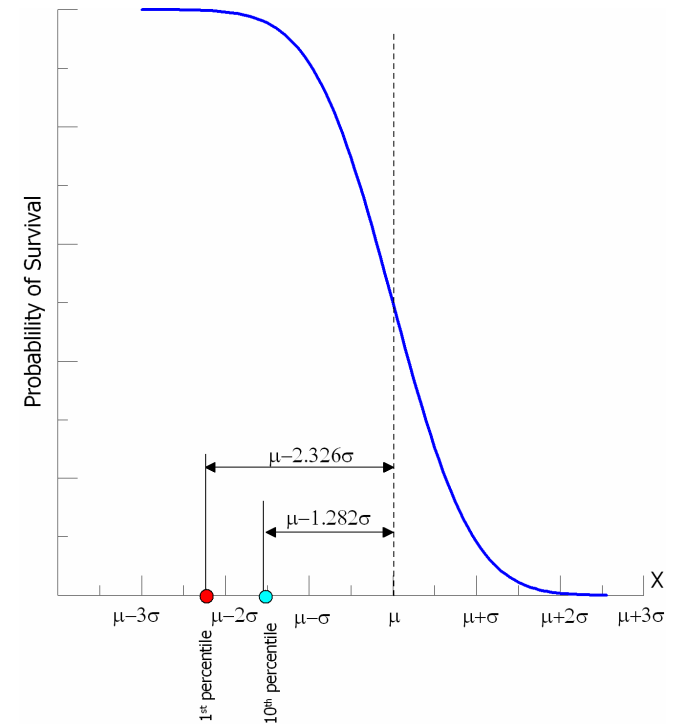
Statistical Analysis Program For Generating Material Allowables

- Objective
 - Assemble a computer program to implement the CMH-17 procedure to generate material allowables.
 - Incorporate features of both STAT-17 and ASAP programs
 - Accommodate Batch processing of data
- Approach
 - Visual Basic program with Microsoft Excel user interface

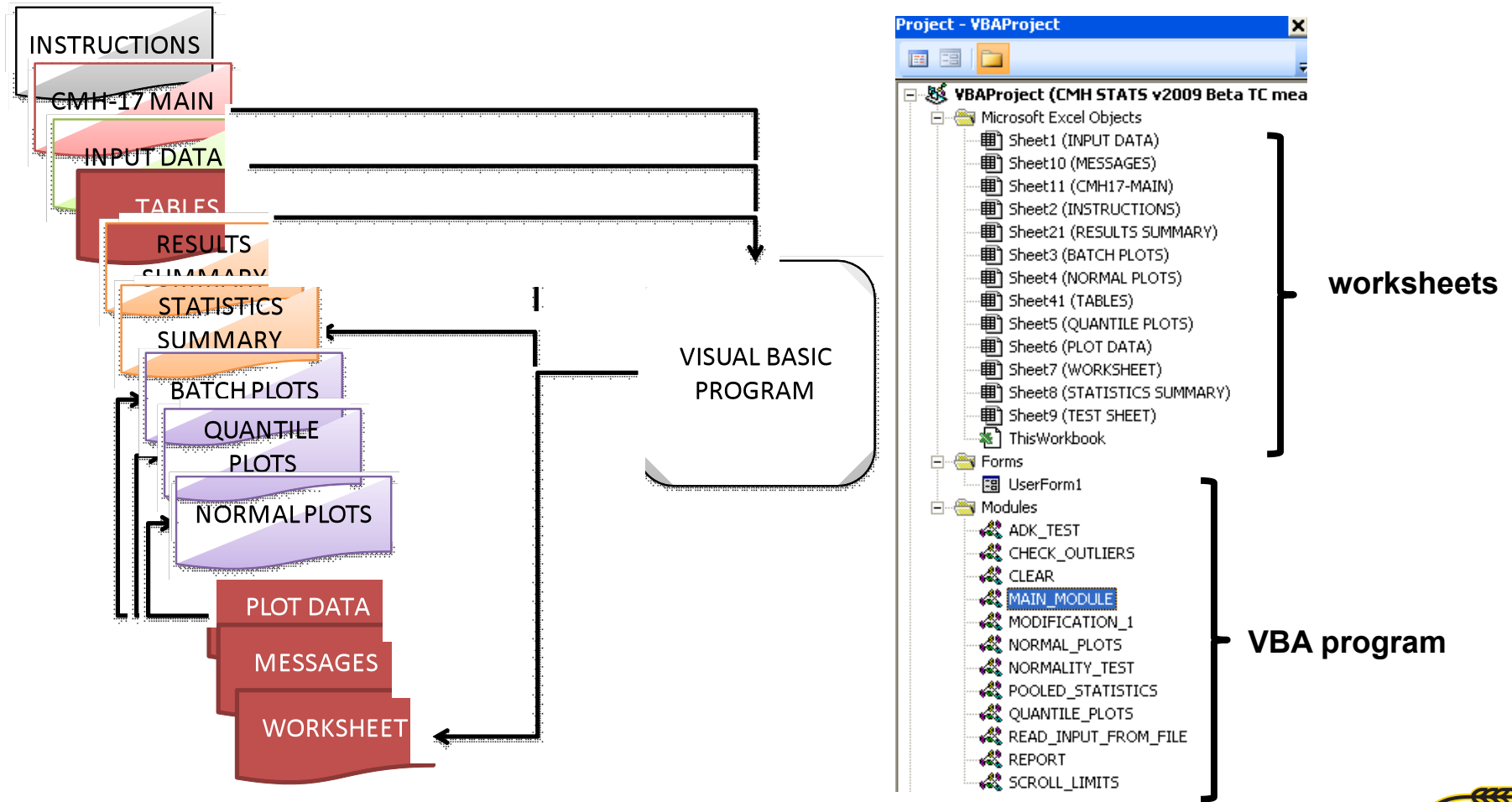
FAA Sponsored Project Information

- Principal Investigators & Researchers
 - Suresh Keshavanarayana
 - Beth Clarkson
 - Md. Syed Seraz
- FAA Technical Monitor
 - Allan Abramowitz
- Other FAA Personnel Involved
 - Curtis Davies
- Industry Participation
 - through CMH-17 Statistics Working Group & NCAMP

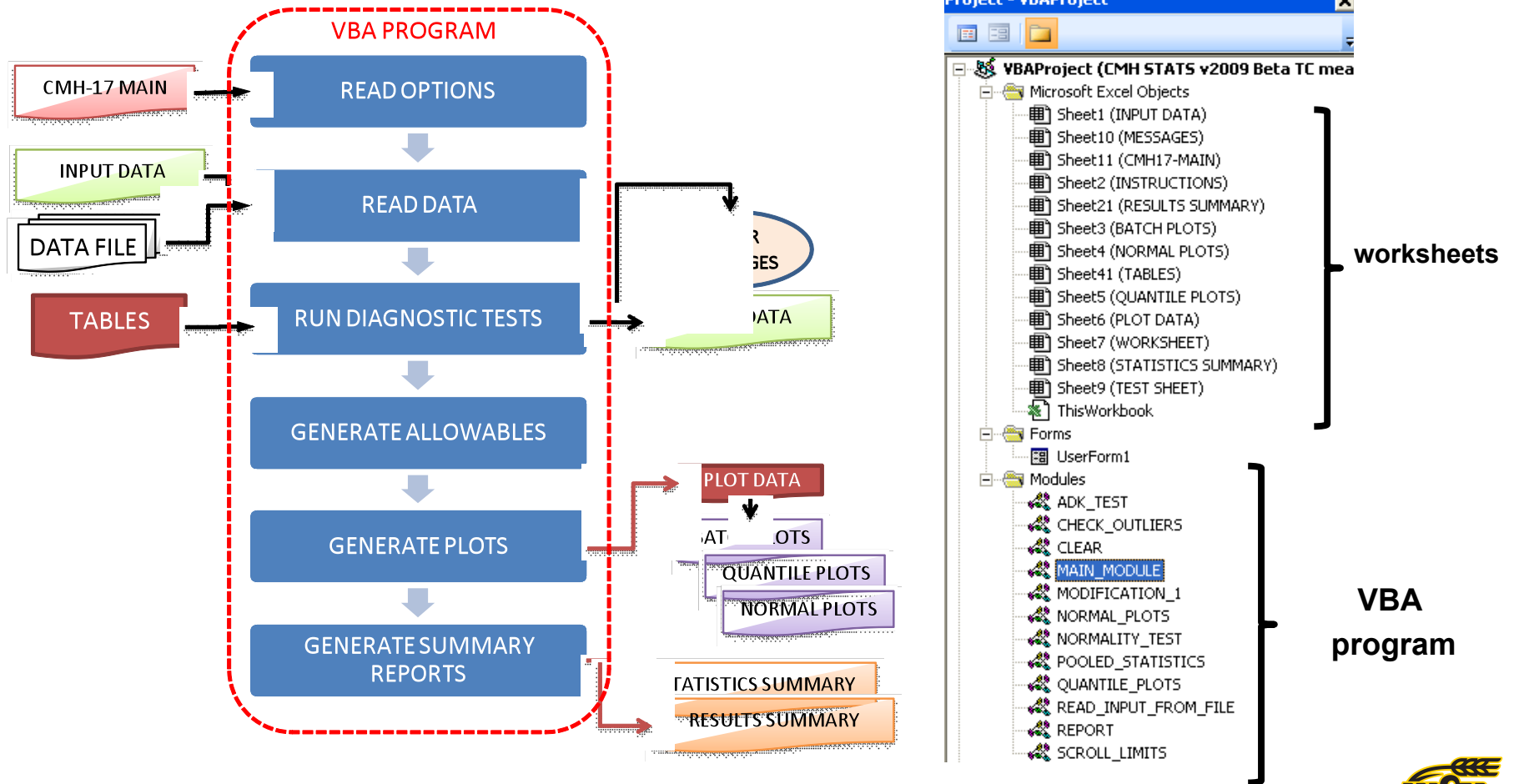
- Combination of Single Point and Pooling methods
 - Single point method
 - Normal, Lognormal, Weibull distributions and Nonparametric method
 - Pooling method
 - Normal distribution assumed
 - Statistical tests
 - Outliers, between-batch variability, tests for distributions, equality of variances, etc.
 - Engineering judgment – Graphical tools




VBA Project Outline



- Analyze data at up to 10 test environments
 - 500 data points per environment (expandable)
 - No limit on number of batches
 - Data input through excel spreadsheet / read from workbook(s)
- Diagnostic tests on user selected data sets
- Statistical test options (e.g., significance levels)
- Interactive
- Error messages
- Plots created at run-time
- Reports



CMH-17 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PROGRAM FOR B-BASIS & A-BASIS VALUES

		DATA INPUT/OUTPUT		COMPUTE BASIS VALUES																										
		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		SELECT OPTIONS <table border="1"> <tr> <td>α level for Batch equivalence</td> <td>0.025 (CMH17 rec.)</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Factor for overriding Normal distribution</td> <td>10 (CMH17 rec.)</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>α level for equality of Variances</td> <td>0.05 (CMH17 rec.)</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ignore batch equivalence test</td> <td>yes</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ignore Anderson-darling test for Normality</td> <td>yes</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ignore Levene's test for equality of Variances</td> <td>yes</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Report Allowables with C.V.s modified ?</td> <td>yes</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;"><for future use></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;"><for future use></td> </tr> </table>		α level for Batch equivalence	0.025 (CMH17 rec.)	▼	Factor for overriding Normal distribution	10 (CMH17 rec.)	▼	α level for equality of Variances	0.05 (CMH17 rec.)	▼	Ignore batch equivalence test	yes	▼	Ignore Anderson-darling test for Normality	yes	▼	Ignore Levene's test for equality of Variances	yes	▼	Report Allowables with C.V.s modified ?	yes	▼	<for future use>			<for future use>
α level for Batch equivalence	0.025 (CMH17 rec.)	▼																												
Factor for overriding Normal distribution	10 (CMH17 rec.)	▼																												
α level for equality of Variances	0.05 (CMH17 rec.)	▼																												
Ignore batch equivalence test	yes	▼																												
Ignore Anderson-darling test for Normality	yes	▼																												
Ignore Levene's test for equality of Variances	yes	▼																												
Report Allowables with C.V.s modified ?	yes	▼																												
<for future use>																														
<for future use>																														
MATERIAL/PROPERTY INFORMATION		IMPORT DATA FROM .XLS FILE PRINT REPORT PRINT REPORT TO XPS FILE <input type="text"/>		DIAGNOSTIC TESTS <table border="1"> <tr> <td>CHECK FOR OUTLIERS IN DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION</td> <td>RTD 75F</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHECK BETWEEN-BATCH VARIABILITY AT TEST CONDITION</td> <td>RTD 75F</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHECK FOR NORMALITY OF DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION</td> <td>RTD 75F</td> <td>▼</td> </tr> </table>		CHECK FOR OUTLIERS IN DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼	CHECK BETWEEN-BATCH VARIABILITY AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼	CHECK FOR NORMALITY OF DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼																
CHECK FOR OUTLIERS IN DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼																												
CHECK BETWEEN-BATCH VARIABILITY AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼																												
CHECK FOR NORMALITY OF DATA SET AT TEST CONDITION	RTD 75F	▼																												
COMPANY	ACME Composites																													
MATERIAL	T900-PX Graphite-Epoxy																													
PROPERTY	0 deg Tensile Strength																													
METHOD	ASTM D3039																													
ANALYZED BY	Allowables Grp																													
PROGRAM	Production Support																													
DATE																														
OTHER																														
<OTHER>																														

NOTICE: This is a trial version of the program. It has been released to selected users, to check for potential bugs/errors, and should not be used for allowable generation. December 2009

Program Input



The INPUT DATA sheet contains the datasets for generating B-basis & A-basis values. The data sets may be input manually using keyboard entry or copied and pasted from another spreadsheet. In addition, the data sets may be imported from excel workbooks using the option button on the CMH17-MAIN worksheet. The user may select appropriate test condition description and add an alphanumeric to it under the temperature column.

- INSTRUCTIONS
- CMH-17 MAIN
- INPUT DATA**
- TABLES
- RESULTS SUMMARY
- STATISTICS SUMMARY
- BATCH PLOTS
- NORMAL PLOTS
- QUANTILE PLOTS
- PLOT DATA
- MESSAGES
- WORKSHEET

No.	CONDITION				TEMPERATURE				CONDITION				TEMPERATURE				CONDITION				TEMPERATURE				CONDITION				TEMPERATURE			
	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier	Batch I.D	Spec. No.	Data	Outlier				
	CTD		-65F		RTD		75F		ETW		200F (HW)		USER1		ETW2		ETW		150F		ETW											
	Do not use for pooling				Do not use data for pooling				Do not use data for pooling				Do not use data for pooling				Do not use data for pooling				Do not use data for pooling											
1	1	1	136.64																													
2	1	2	125.91																													
3	1	3	144.45	x	x																											
4	2	1	107.79																													
5	2	2	114.58																													
6	2	3	110.7																													
7	3	1	125.5																													
8	3	2	118.79																													
9	3	3	131.24																													
10	4	1	125.91																													
11	4	2	127.86	x																												
12	4	3	125.91																													
13	5	1	134.41																													
14	5	2	124.6																													
15	5	3	127.54																													
16	6	1	139.35																													
17	6	2	119.03																													
18	6	3	125.81																													
19	7	1	120																													
20	7	2	121.94																													
21	7	3	132.58																													
22	8	1	119.28																													
23	8	2	118.3																													
24	8	3	126.12																													
25	9	1	109.5																													
26	9	2	121.23																													
27	9	3	130.03																													





Batch Plots

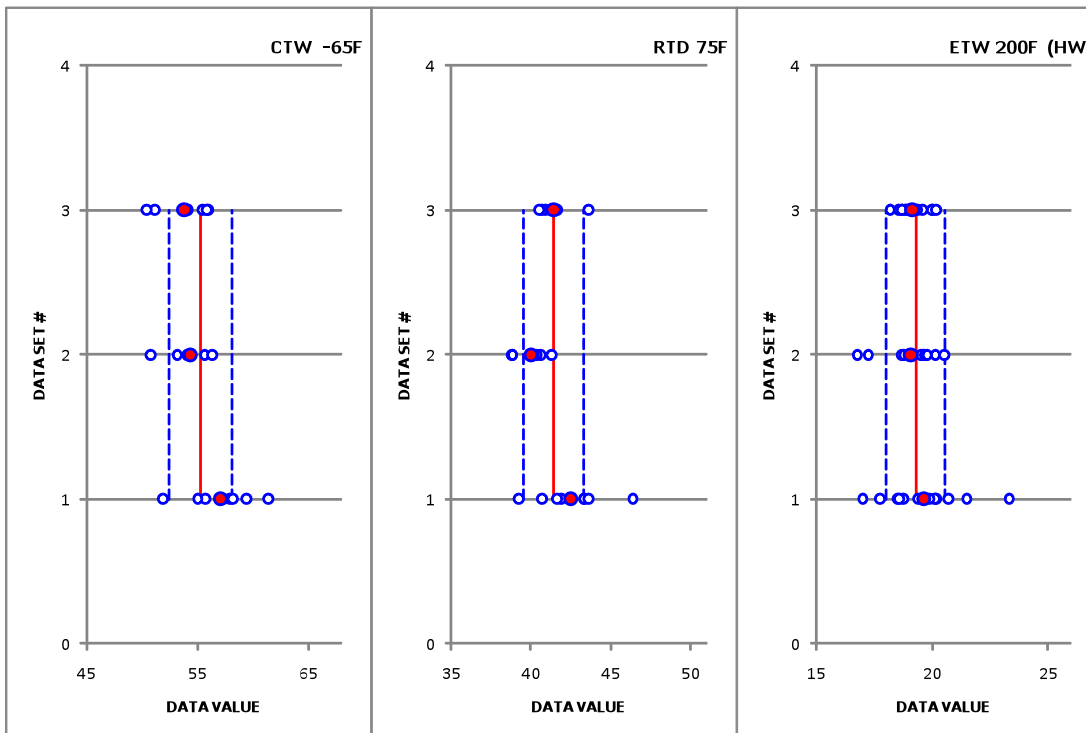
TRIAL VERSION; DO NOT USE FOR ALLOWABLE GENERATION. DECEMBER 2009

CMH-17

COMPOSITE MATERIALS HANDBOOK

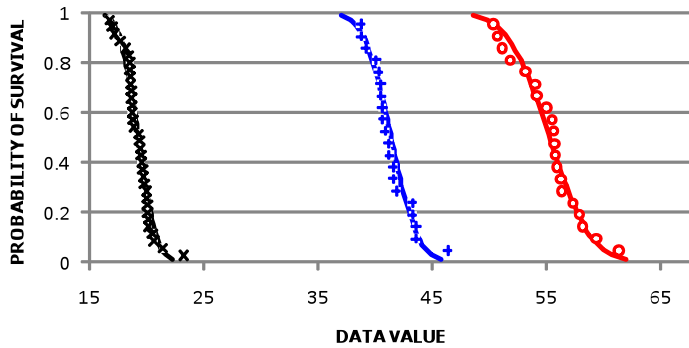
COMPANY: ACME Composites
 MATERIAL: T900-PX Graphite-Epoxy
 PROPERTY: 0 deg Tensile Strength
 TEST METHOD: ASTM D3039
 DATE: July 7, 2008

LEGEND
 GROUP MEAN
 +/- 1 STANDARD DEVIATION (GROUP)
 DATA
 BATCH MEAN

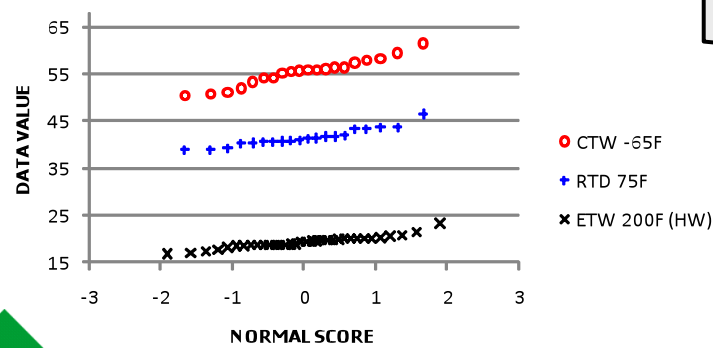


- INSTRUCTIONS
- CMH-17 MAIN
- INPUT DATA
- TABLES
- RESULTS SUMMARY
- STATISTICS SUMMARY
- BATCH PLOTS**
- NORMAL PLOTS
- QUANTILE PLOTS
- PLOT DATA
- MESSAGES
- WORKSHEET

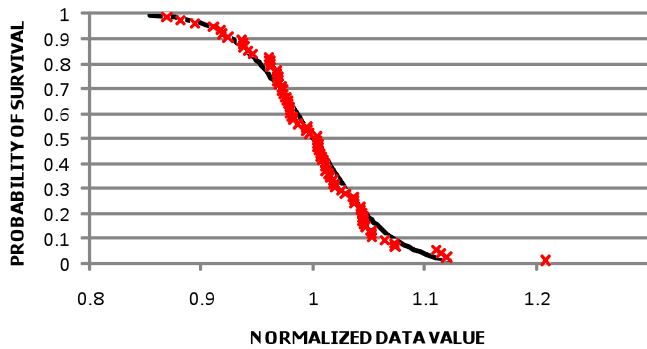
NORMAL PLOTS



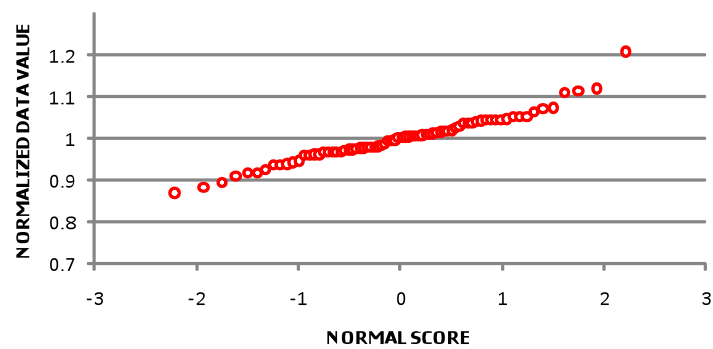
NORMAL SCORES PLOT



NORMAL PLOT - POOLED DATA

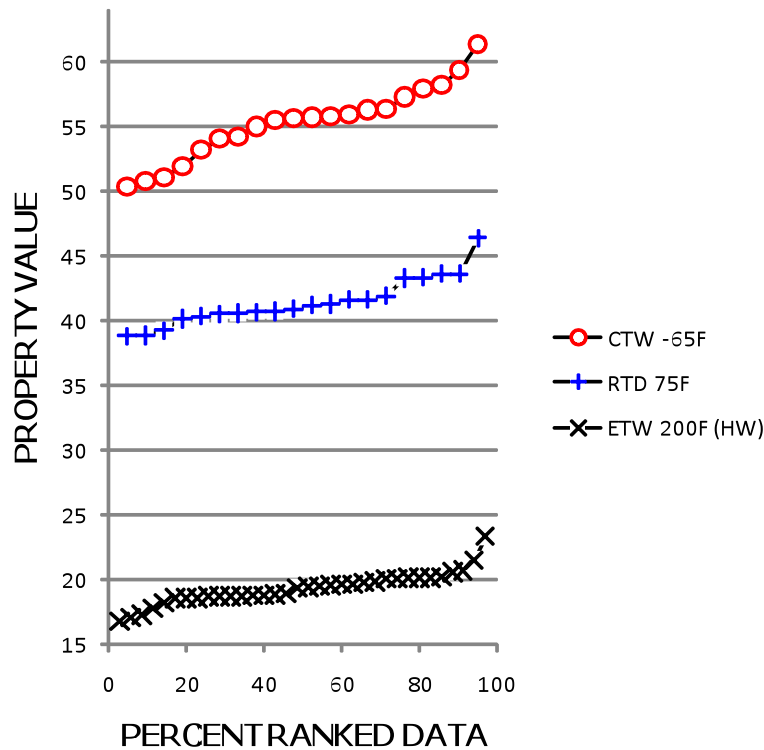


NORMAL SCORES PLOT - POOLED DATA

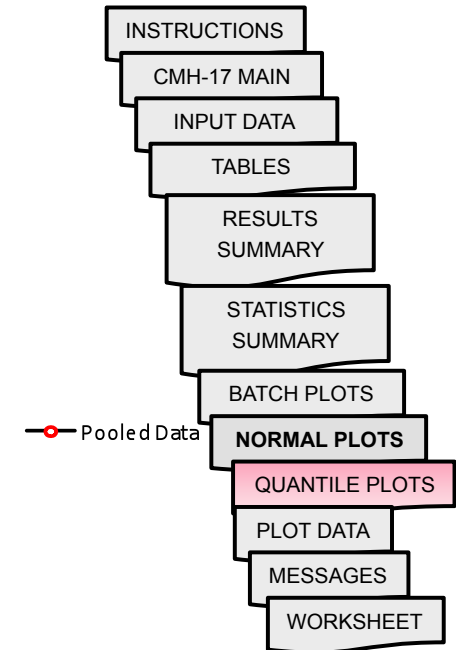
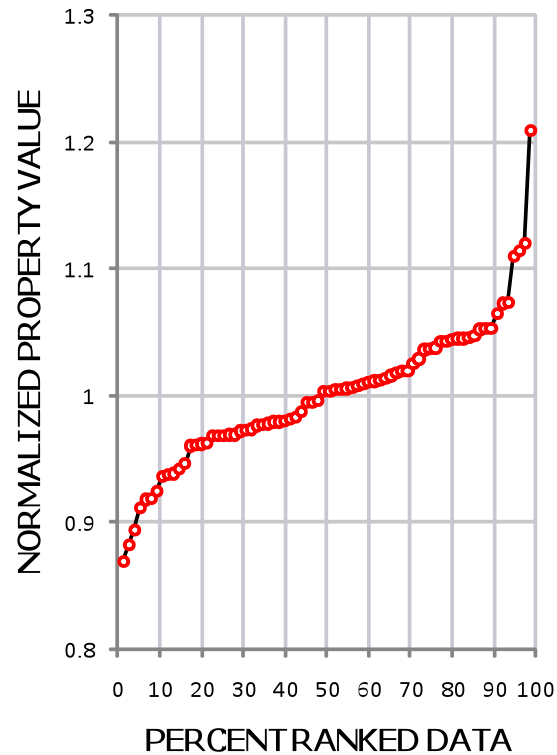


- INSTRUCTIONS
- CMH-17 MAIN
- INPUT DATA
- TABLES
- RESULTS SUMMARY
- STATISTICS SUMMARY
- BATCH PLOTS
- NORMAL PLOTS**
- QUANTILE PLOTS
- PLOT DATA
- MESSAGES
- WORKSHEET

QUANTILE BOX PLOT



QUANTILE BOX PLOT



- Trial version completed (Dec 2009)
 - Submitted to FAA WJHTC for approval
 - To be presented at CMH-17 meeting (July 10) for review
 - Testing under progress
 - Successfully completed tests using example problems in CMH-17 handbook
- Documentation
 - User's guide
 - Examples

- Benefit to Aviation
 - A single program distributed & supported by the FAA to generate allowables in accordance with CMH-17 guidelines.
 - A repository of errors/upgrades to the program will be maintained through NCAMP
- Future needs
 - Integration of Regression method (RECIPE)